Rubric: Writing Narratives

KEY TRAITS	4	3	2	1
IDEAS AND EVIDENCE	The introduction establishes a strong narrative context: it clearly establishes an engaging problem, situation, and setting.	<ul> <li>The introduction establishes some context but could do more to engage the reader with the problem, situation, or setting.</li> </ul>	The introduction establishes a weak context; it only hints at a situation, problem or setting.	The introduction does not establish a narrative context for the reader.
	Characters are compelling, with fully developed traits and motivations.	<ul> <li>Most characters are compelling, but one or two could be more fully developed.</li> </ul>	Many characters are in need of more development.	<ul> <li>Characters are undeveloped; they have no clear descriptions or motivations.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>The narrative provides helpful background to explain events.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Helpful background is needed to explain one or two events.</li> </ul>	More helpful background is needed throughout the narrative.	Necessary background is missing.
	<ul> <li>Descriptive details, realistic dialogue, and reflection bring the narrative to life for the reader.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Descriptive details and dialogue generally create a strong mental picture for the reader.</li> </ul>	A few descriptive details create lively scenes, but most details are ordinary; dialogue is lacking.	Details and dialogue are unrelated or missing.
ORGANIZATION	<ul> <li>Each of the plot stages (exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, and resolution) is fully developed.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Most of the plot stages (exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, and resolution) are developed, but one or two could be improved.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Several of the plot stages (exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, and resolution) are weak.</li> </ul>	The plot does not have clear stages of exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, or resolution.
	<ul> <li>The organization is effective; ideas are arranged logically.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The organization of ideas generally is logical; the sequence of events is confusing in a few places.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The organization of ideas often doesn't follow a pattern, and the sequence of events is confusing in several places.</li> </ul>	The narrative is not organized; information and details are presented randomly.
	The pace is effective.	<ul> <li>At times, the pace is too slow or too fast.</li> </ul>	The pace overall is either too slow or too fast.	The pace is ineffective throughout.
	<ul> <li>Transitions successfully connect ideas and show the sequence of events.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A few more transitions are needed to clarify the sequence of events.</li> </ul>	More transitions are needed throughout to clarify the sequence of events.	Transitions are not used, making the narrative difficult to understand.
LANGUAGE	<ul> <li>One point of view is used creatively and consistently throughout the narrative.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The narrative point of view shifts in one or two places.</li> </ul>	The narrative point of view shifts in many places.	The narrative lacks a consistent point of view.
	<ul> <li>Sensory language, imagery, and figurative language are used creatively to describe people, places, and events in vivid ways.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>More sensory language, imagery, or figurative language are needed to describe some people, places, and events.</li> </ul>	The narrative lacks sensory language, figurative language, and imagery in many key parts.	Sensory language, figurative language, and imagery are not used.
	<ul> <li>Sentence beginnings, lengths, and structures vary and have a rhythmic flow.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sentence beginnings, lengths, and structures vary somewhat.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sentence structures barely vary, and some fragments or run-on sentences are present.</li> </ul>	Repetitive sentence structure, fragments, and run-on sentences make the writing hard to follow.
	<ul> <li>Spelling, capitalization, and punctuation are correct.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Several spelling, capitalization, and punctuation mistakes occur.</li> </ul>	Spelling, capitalization, and punctuation are often incorrect but do not interfere	Spelling, capitalization, and punctuation are incorrect throughout.
	Grammar and usage are correct.	<ul> <li>Some grammatical and usage errors are repeated in the narrative.</li> </ul>	with reading the narrative.      Grammar and usage are incorrect in many places.	<ul> <li>Many grammatical and usage errors change the meaning of the writer's ideas.</li> </ul>